

2.3 Using Models to Divide Integers

Quick Review

Division is the inverse of multiplication.

So, $10 \div 5 = ?$ is the same as $? \times 5 = 10$.

The product means, "how many sets of 5 produce 10?"

You can "walk" a number line to model the division of two integers.

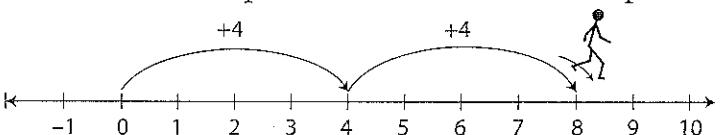
If the step size is positive, walk forward. If the step size is negative, walk backward.

The number of steps is the quotient and the direction you are facing at the end determines its sign.

► Positive ÷ Positive

Divide: $(+8) \div (+4)$

Start at 0. Take steps of size 4 forward to end up at +8.

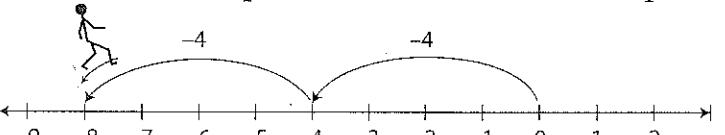


You took 2 steps and are facing the positive end of the line. So, $(+8) \div (+4) = +2$

► Negative ÷ Negative:

Divide: $(-8) \div (-4)$

Start at 0. Take steps of size 4 backward to end up at -8.

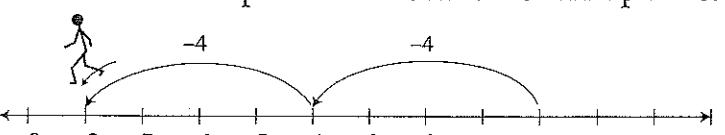


You took 2 steps and are facing the positive end of the line. So, $(-8) \div (-4) = +2$.

► Negative ÷ Positive:

Divide: $(-8) \div (+4)$

Start at 0. Take steps of size 4 forward to end up at -8.

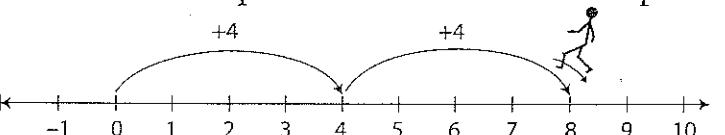


You took 2 steps and are facing the negative end of the line. So, $(-8) \div (+4) = -2$.

► Positive ÷ Negative:

Divide: $(+8) \div (-4)$

Start at 0. Take steps of size 4 backward to end up at +8.



You took 2 steps. You are facing the negative end of the line. So, $(+8) \div (-4) = -2$.



Review

Multi-digit Multiplication

$$\begin{array}{r} 49 \times 72 \\ \hline \text{old school} \\ \begin{array}{r} 49 \\ \times 72 \\ \hline 198 \\ 3430 \\ \hline 3528 \end{array} \end{array}$$

Box

$$\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ \hline 70 | 2800 + 630 \\ \hline 2 | 80 + 18 \\ \hline 3528 \end{array}$$

Sieve

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 | 9 \\ \hline 7 | 2 | 6 | 3 \\ \hline 2 | 0 | 1 \\ \hline 3 | 5 | 2 | 8 \end{array}$$

New

Some Rules for Division as Multiplication

- 1) do 2 numerals at a time
- 2) decide sign $\begin{array}{r} + + \\ - - \\ \hline \end{array} \oplus$
- 3) do math $\begin{array}{r} - + \\ \hline \end{array} \ominus$
(don't worry about sign)
- 4) double check sign $\begin{array}{r} + - \\ \hline \end{array}$

Ex 1 Find the quotient (answer when you divide)

1) ✓

2) ✓

3) ✓

4) ✓

$$9 \div 3$$

$$-9 \div (-3)$$

$$9 \div (-3)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ++ | + \\ 3) 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -- | + \\ 3) 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3) 9 \\ | + 3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} + - | \ominus \\ 3) 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3) 9 \\ | - 3 \end{array}$$

Ex2: The 1850 km Iditarod dogsled race last from 10 to 17 days. One night the temp. fell 2° each hour for a total change of -12°C . How long did it take for the temp. to drop?

1) Find the? How long for temp. to drop?

2) math words: fell = decrease (- or ÷)

3) ~~decide what~~: drop

total change: 12°

fell 2° each hour

3) decide math: $-12 \div (-2)$ -- | \oplus

=⁺ 6

4) answer in ~~word~~s!

It took 6 hrs for temp. to drop.

Ex 3: Find the quotient $(-12) \div (+4)$

1) 2 #'s ✓

2) sign $- + | -$

3) math $12 \div 4 = 3$

4) sign -3

HW: A B C

8,9 10,11 12,13