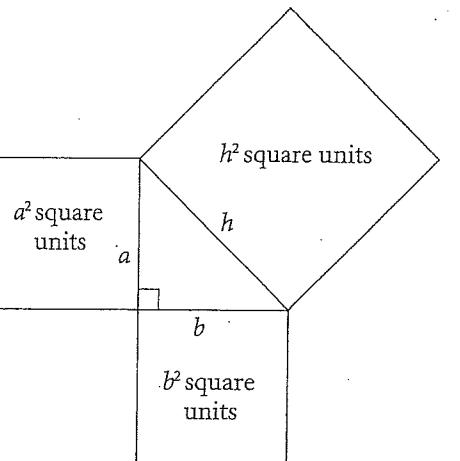


1.7 Applying the Pythagorean Theorem

Quick Review

- The Pythagorean Theorem applies to right triangles.
 - An algebraic equation for the Pythagorean Theorem is $h^2 = a^2 + b^2$, where h is the length of the hypotenuse and a and b are the lengths of the legs.



- You can apply the Pythagorean Theorem to problems involving right triangles.

You can calculate how high up the wall the ladder in the diagram reaches using the formula $h^2 = a^2 + b^2$.

Since the length of the ladder is the hypotenuse of the right triangle, we label it h . The lengths of the two legs of this triangle are labelled a and b .

Substitute $b = 4$ and $h = 10$ into $h^2 = a^2 + b^2$

$$10^2 = a^2 + 4^2$$

$$100 = a^2 + 16$$

$$100 - 16 = q^2 + 16 - 16$$

$$84 = q^2$$

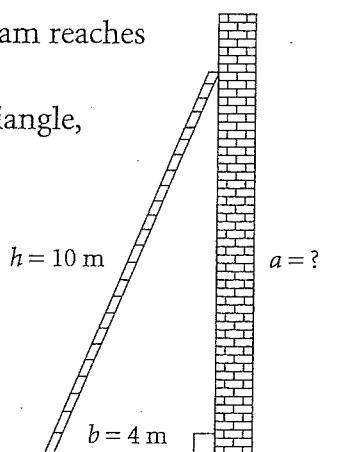
$$\sqrt{84} = a$$

$9.2 \doteq a$

β is approx.

approxim.

•P P = Gamm



Tip
It does not matter which leg is labelled a and which leg is labelled b , so long as a and b label the legs and h labels the hypotenuse.

1.7 Applying the Pythagorean Theorem

$$A^2 + B^2 = C^2$$

Pythagorean Theorem

- Used to calculate the side length of right Δ (only)
 - Used to check if a Δ is a right Δ

New Word Problems

- 1) Find the question - usually the last sentence
- has a ? after it

- 2) Look for the math words

 - add: plus, more, greater, sum ...
 - subtract: minus, less, fewer, difference ...
 - multiply: groups, times, groups of ...
 - divide: divided into, split, shared ...

- ### *. 3). Draw a Picture

- 4) Solve the problem and answer the question.

Ex 1 Maria helped her dad build a small rectangular table for her bedroom. The tabletop has a length of 56cm and a width of 33cm. The diagonal measures 60cm. Does the table have square corners?

1) Find question : Square corners \checkmark / n

2) math words - none

* 3) Draw a picture

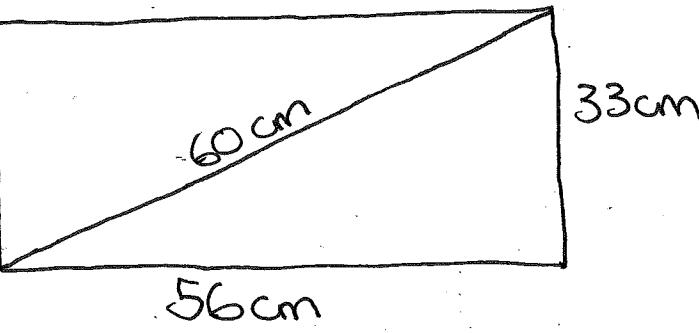
4) Solve and Answer

- label a, b, c

33, 56, 60

$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$

$$1089 + 3136 = 3600$$



No, not square corners

Ex 2. A ramp has a horizontal length of 168cm and a sloping length of 175cm.

The side view is a right triangle.

How high is the ramp?

1) How high is the ramp?

2) math words - none

* 3) draw a picture

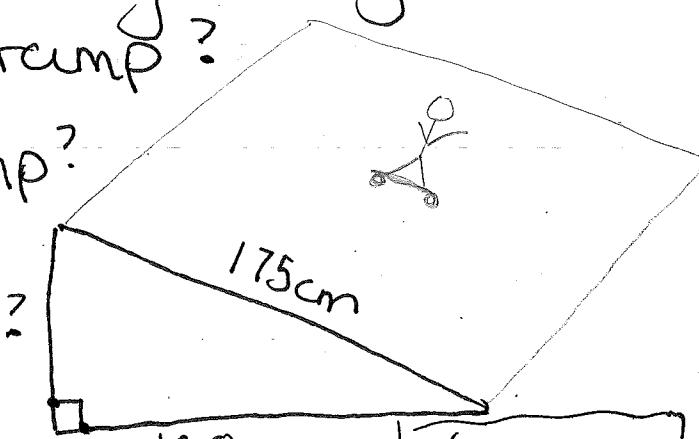
4) Solve and Answer

- a, b, c

? , 168, 175

$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$

$$a^2 + 28224 = 30625$$



$$a^2 = 2401$$

$$\sqrt{a^2} = \sqrt{2401}$$

$$a = 49$$

The ramp

is

49cm

high